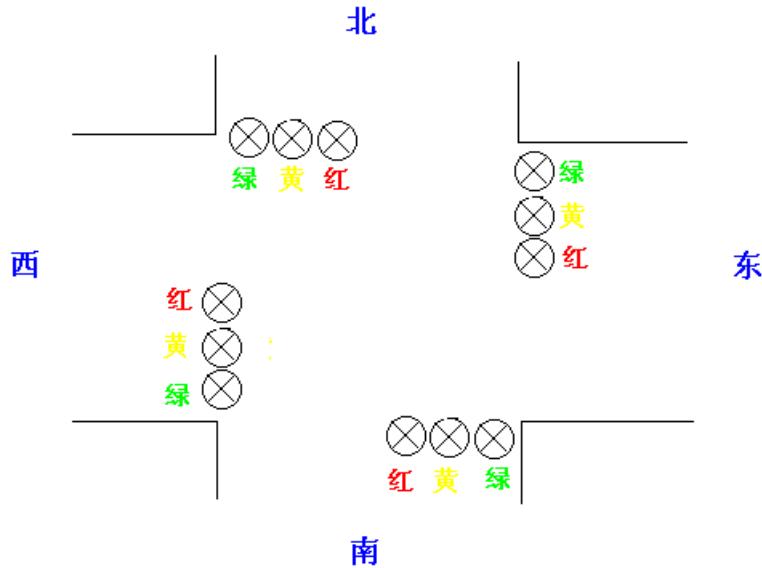
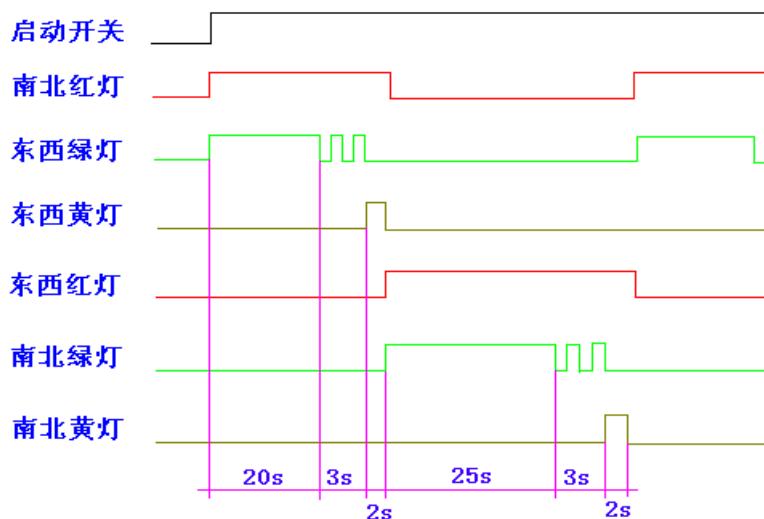


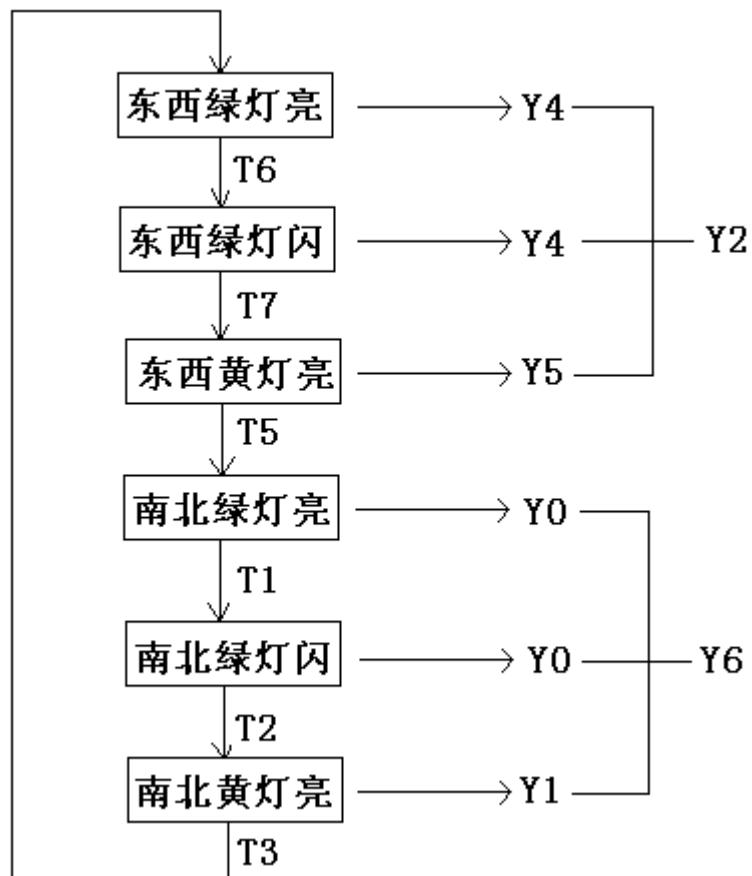
十字路口的交通指挥信号灯布置如下图：



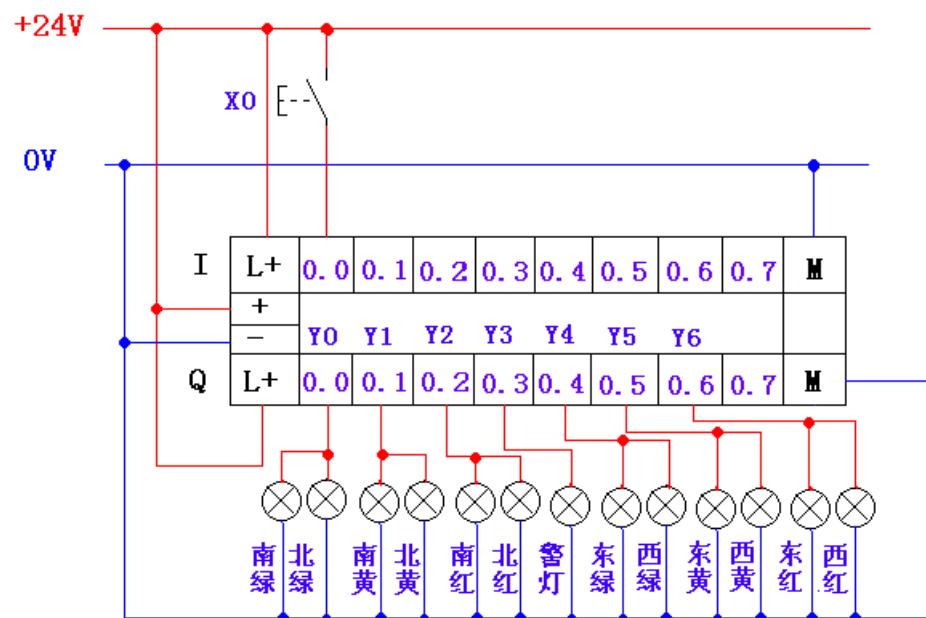
一、控制要求

- (1) 信号灯系统由一个启动开关控制，当启动开关接通时，该信号灯系统开始工作，当启动开关关断时，所有信号灯都熄灭。
- (2) 南北绿灯和东西绿灯不能同时亮。如果同时亮应关闭信号灯系统，并立刻报警。
- (3) 南北红灯亮维持 25s。在南北红灯亮的同时东西绿灯也亮，并维持 20s。到 20s 时，东西绿灯闪亮，闪亮 3s 后熄灭，此时，东西黄灯亮，并维持 2s。到 2s 时，东西黄灯熄灭，东西红灯亮。同时，南北红灯熄灭，南北绿灯亮。
- (4) 东西红灯亮维持 30s。南北绿灯亮维持 25s，然后闪亮 3s 后熄灭。同时南北黄灯亮，维持 2s 后熄灭，这时南北红灯亮，东西绿灯亮。
- (5) 以上南北、东西信号灯周而复始地交替工作状态，指挥着十字路口的交通，其时序如下所示。





二、PLC 接线

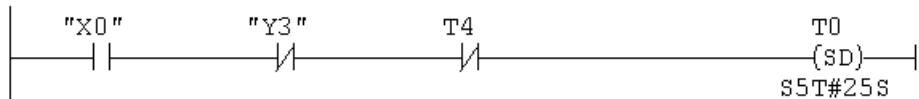


三、定义符号地址

	Symbol	Address	Data Type
1	X0	I 0.0	BOOL
2	Y0	Q 0.0	BOOL
3	Y1	Q 0.1	BOOL
4	Y2	Q 0.2	BOOL
5	Y3	Q 0.3	BOOL
6	Y4	Q 0.4	BOOL
7	Y5	Q 0.5	BOOL
8	Y6	Q 0.6	BOOL

四、梯形图程序

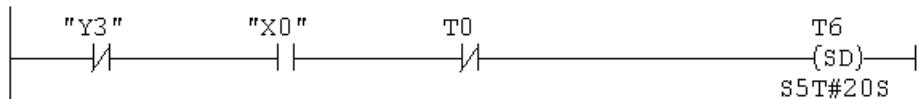
Network 1 : 南北红灯工作25s 设定



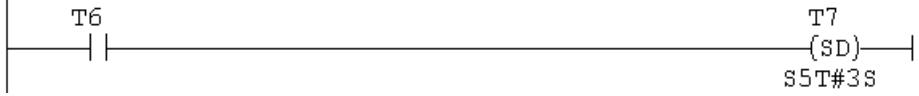
Network 2 : 东西红灯工作30s 设定



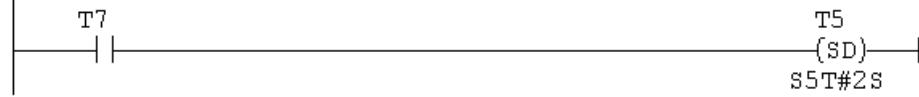
Network 3 : 东西绿灯工作20s 设定



Network 4 : 东西绿灯闪烁3s 设定



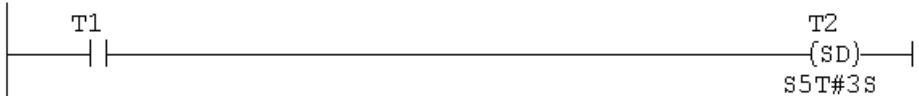
Network 5 : 东西黄灯工作2s 设定



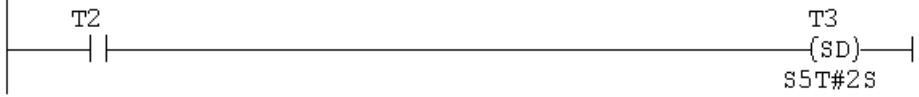
Network 6 : 南北绿灯工作25s 设定



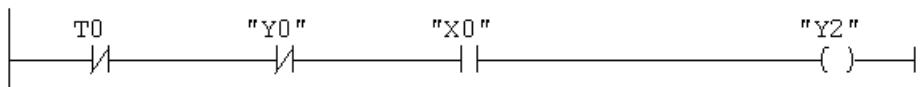
Network 7 : 南北绿灯闪烁3s 设定



Network 8 : 南北黄灯工作2s 设定



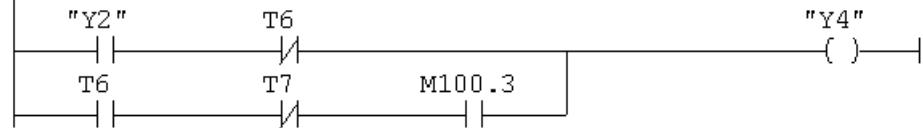
Network 9 : 南北红灯工作



Network 10 : 东西红灯工作



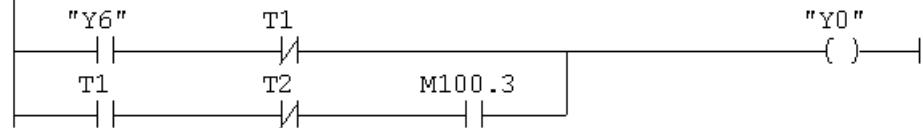
Network 11 : 东西绿灯工作
东西绿灯闪烁



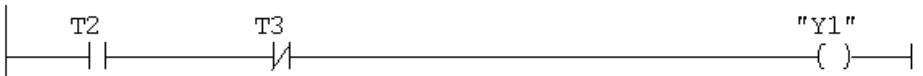
Network 12 : 东西黄灯工作



Network 13 : 南北绿灯工作
南北绿灯闪烁



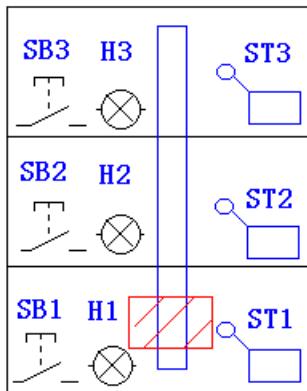
Network 14 : 南北黄灯工作



Network 15 : 南北东西绿灯同时亮报警



如下所示是三层楼电梯示意图。电梯的上升、下降由一台电动机控制；正转时电梯上升、反转时电梯下降。各层设一个呼叫开关（SB1、SB2、SB3）、一个呼叫指示灯（H1、H2、H3）、一个到位行程开关（ST1、ST2、ST3）。



三层楼电梯示意图

控制要求：

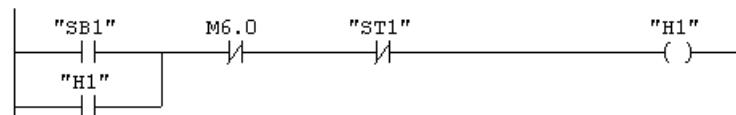
- (1) 各层的呼叫开关为按钮式开关，SB1、SB2 及 SB3 均为瞬间接通有效（即瞬间接通的即放开仍有效）。
- (2) 电梯箱体上升途中只响应上升呼叫，下降途中只响应下降呼叫，任何反方向呼叫均无效，简称为不可逆响应。具体动作要求，如下表。
- (3) 各楼层间有效运行时间应小于 10S，否则认为有故障、自动令电动机停转。

序号	输入		输出	
	原停层	呼叫层	运行方向	运行结果
1	1	3	升	上升到 3 层停，这期间经过 2 层时不停
2	2	3	升	上升到 3 层停
3	3	3	停	呼叫无效
4	1	2	升	上升到 2 层停
5	2	2	停	呼叫无效
6	3	2	降	下降到 2 层停
7	1	1	停	呼叫无效
8	2	1	降	下降到 1 层停
9	3	1	降	下降到 1 层停，这期间经过 2 层时不停
10	1	2、3	升	先升到 2 层暂停 2S 后，再升到 3 层停
11	2	1、3	降	下降到 1 层停
12	2	3、1	升	上升到 3 层停
13	3	2、1	降	先降到 2 层暂停 2S 后，再降到 1 层停

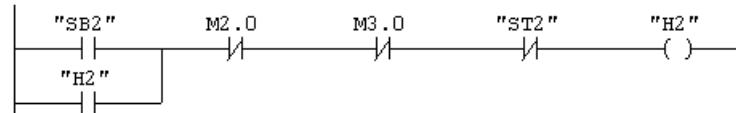
14	任意	任意	任意	楼层间运行时间必须小于 10S，否则停
----	----	----	----	---------------------

	Symbol	Address	Data Type	Comment
1	H1	Q 0.0	BOOL	1层呼叫指示灯
2	H2	Q 0.1	BOOL	2层呼叫指示灯
3	H3	Q 0.2	BOOL	3层呼叫指示灯
4	Motor-	Q 0.4	BOOL	电梯下降
5	Motor+	Q 0.3	BOOL	电梯上升
6	SB1	I 0.0	BOOL	1层呼叫开关
7	SB2	I 0.1	BOOL	2层呼叫开关
8	SB3	I 0.2	BOOL	3层呼叫开关
9	ST1	I 0.3	BOOL	1层到位开关
10	ST2	I 0.4	BOOL	2层到位开关
11	ST3	I 0.5	BOOL	3层到位开关

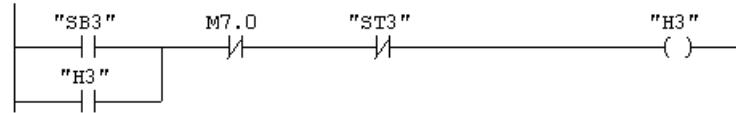
Network 1 : Title:



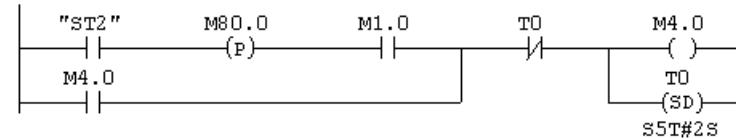
Network 2 : Title:



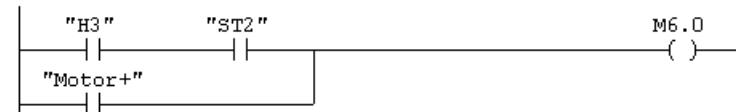
Network 3 : Title:



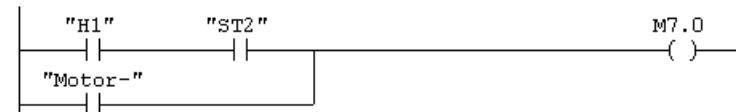
Network 4 : Title:



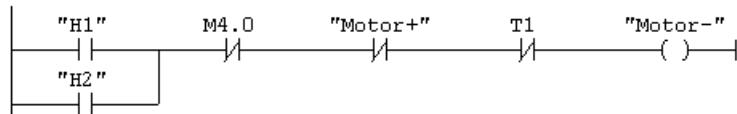
Network 5 : Title:



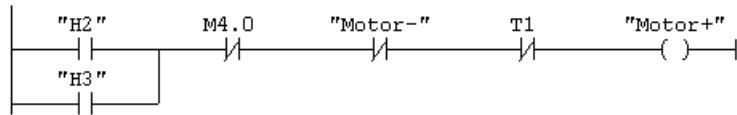
Network 6 : Title:



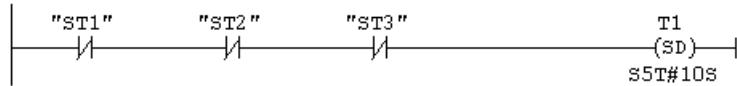
Network 7 : Title:



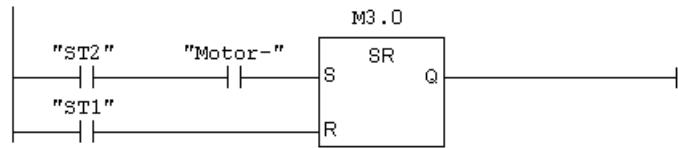
Network 8 : Title:



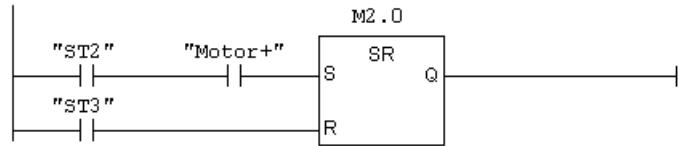
Network 9 : Title:



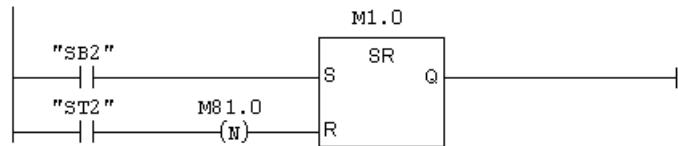
Network 10 : Title:



Network 11 : Title:

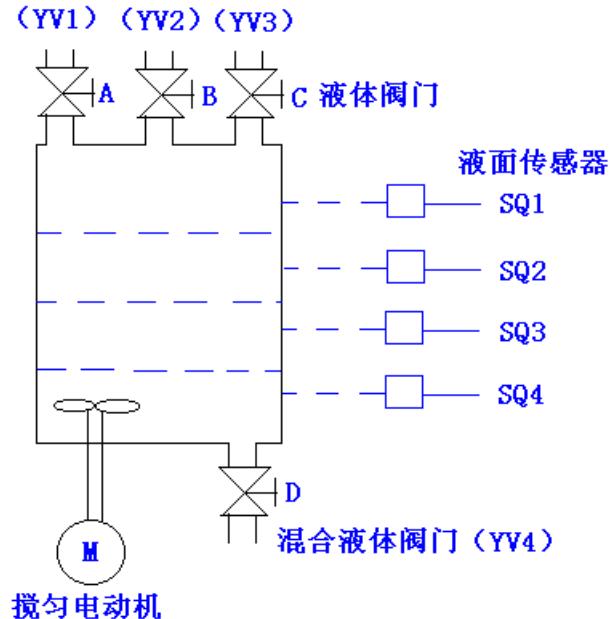


Network 12 : Title:



多种液体自动混合装置的 PLC 控制

如图所示为三种液体混合装置，SQ1、SQ2、SQ3 和 SQ4 为液面传感器，液面淹没时接通，液体 A、B、C 与混合液阀由电磁阀 YV1、YV2、YV3、YV4 控制，M 为搅匀电动机，其控制要求如下：



1. 初始状态

装置投入运行时，液体 A、B、C 阀门关闭，混合液阀门打开 20s 将容器放空后关闭。

2. 起动操作

按下启动按钮 SB1，装置开始按下列给定规律运转：

- ① 液体 A 阀门打开，液体 A 流入容器。当液面达到 SQ3 时，SQ3 接通，关闭液体 A 阀门，打开液体 B 阀门。
- ② 当液面达到 SQ2 时，关闭液体 B 阀门，打开液体 C 阀门。
- ③ 当液面达到 SQ1 时，关闭液体 C 阀门，搅匀电动机开始搅拌。
- ④ 搅匀电动机工作 1min 后停止搅动，混合液体阀门打开，开始放出混合液体。
- ⑤ 当液面下降到 SQ4 时，SQ4 由接通变断开，再过 20s 后，容器放空，混合液阀门关闭，开始下一周期。

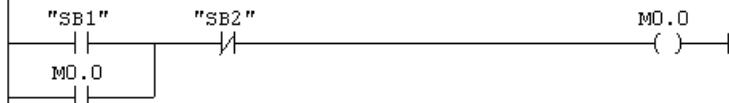
3. 停止操作

按下停止按钮 SB2 后，要将当前的混合操作处理完毕后，才停止操作（停在初始状态）

参考程序：

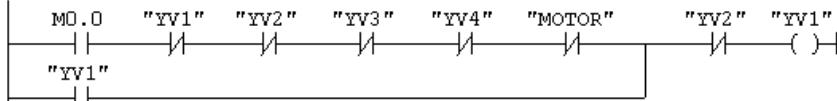
Network 1 : Title:

Comment:



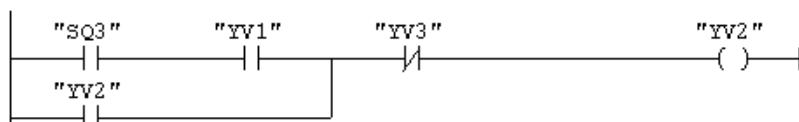
Network 2 : Title:

Comment:



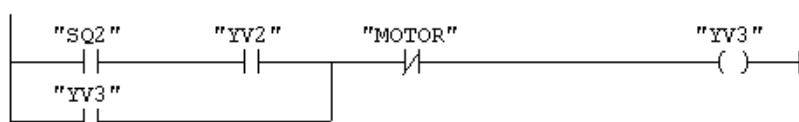
Network 3 : Title:

Comment:



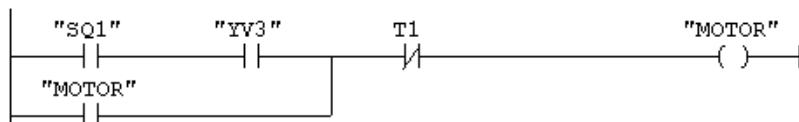
Network 4 : Title:

Comment:



Network 5 : Title:

Comment:



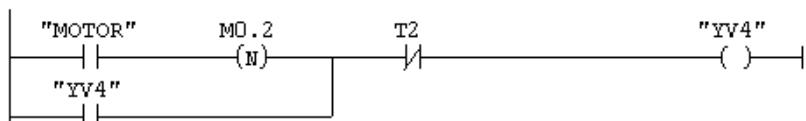
Network 6 : Title:

Comment:



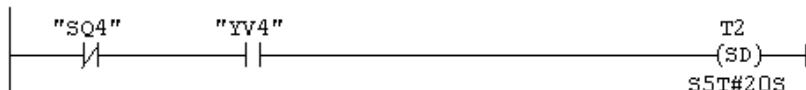
Network 7 : Title:

Comment:



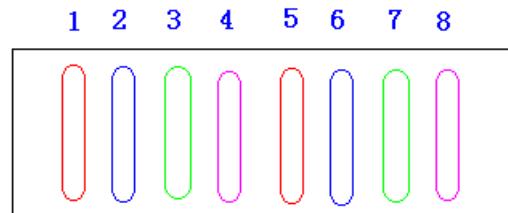
Network 8 : Title:

Comment:



霓虹灯广告屏控制器的设计

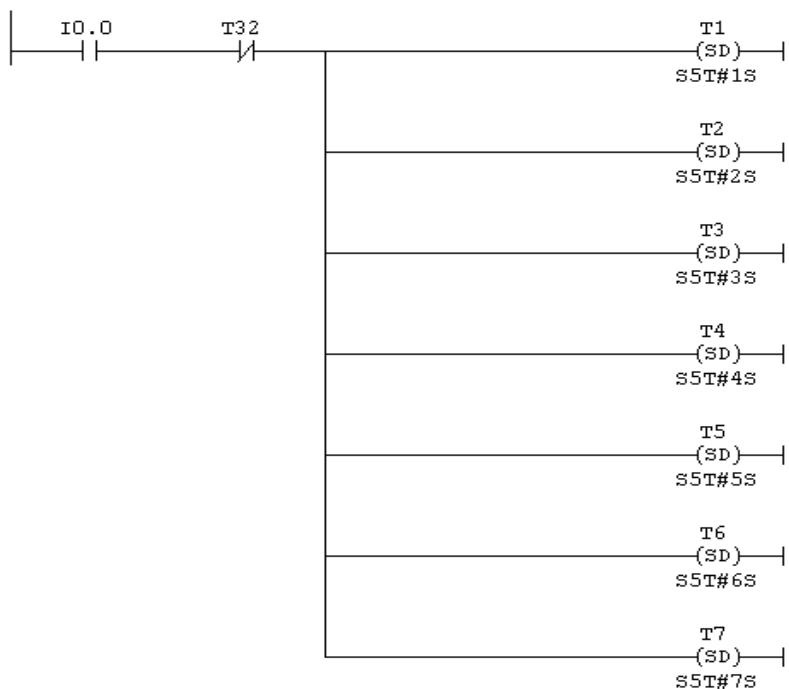
用 PLC 对霓虹灯广告屏实现控制，其具体要求如下：



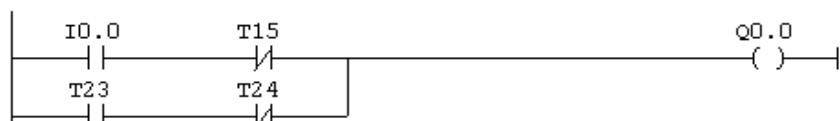
该广告屏中间 8 个灯管亮灭的时序为第 1 根亮→第 2 根亮→第 3 根亮→…→第 8 根亮，时间间隔为 1s，全亮后，显示 10s，再反过来从 8→7→…→1 顺序熄灭。全灭后，停亮 2s，再从第 8 根灯管开始亮起，顺序点亮 7→6→…→1，时间间隔为 1s，显示 20s，再从→2→…→8 顺序熄灭。全熄灭后，停亮 2s，再从头开始运行，周而复始。

参考梯形图程序：

Network 1 : Title:



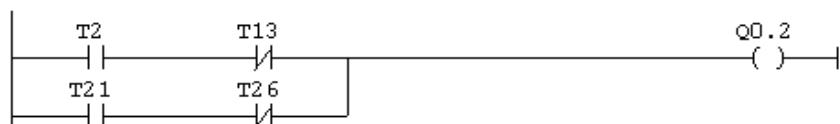
Network 2 : Title:



Network 3 : Title:



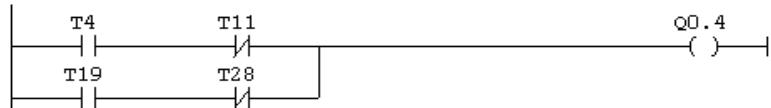
Network 4 : Title:



Network 5 : Title:



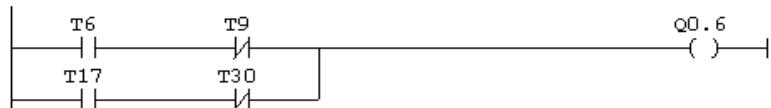
Network 6 : Title:



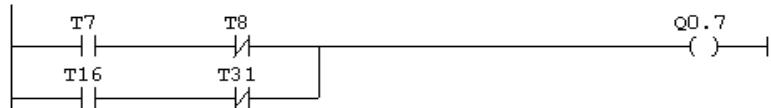
Network 7 : Title:



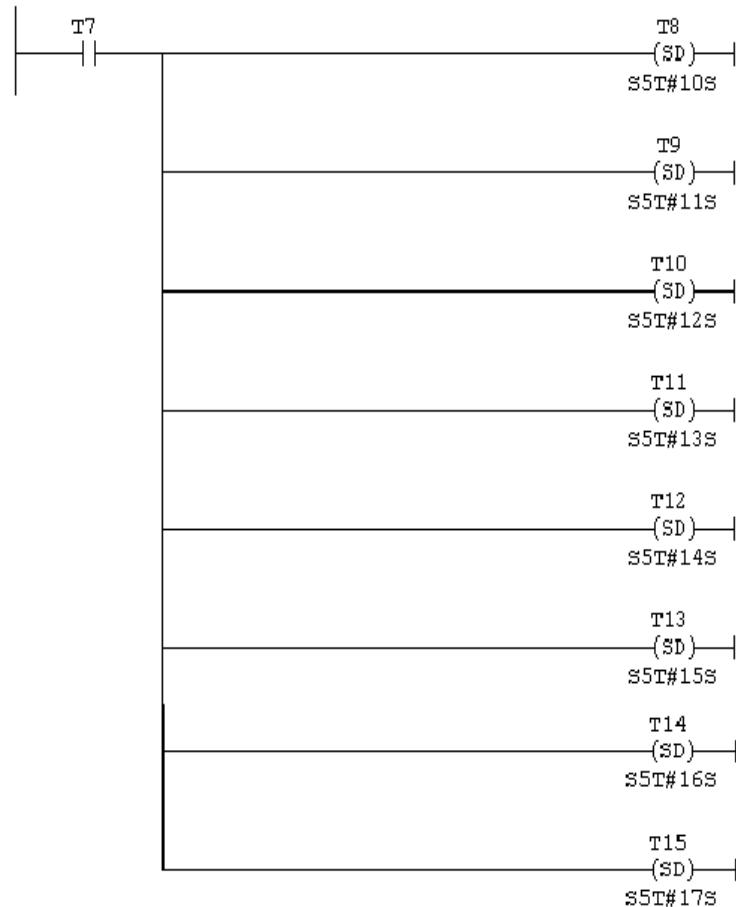
Network 8 : Title:



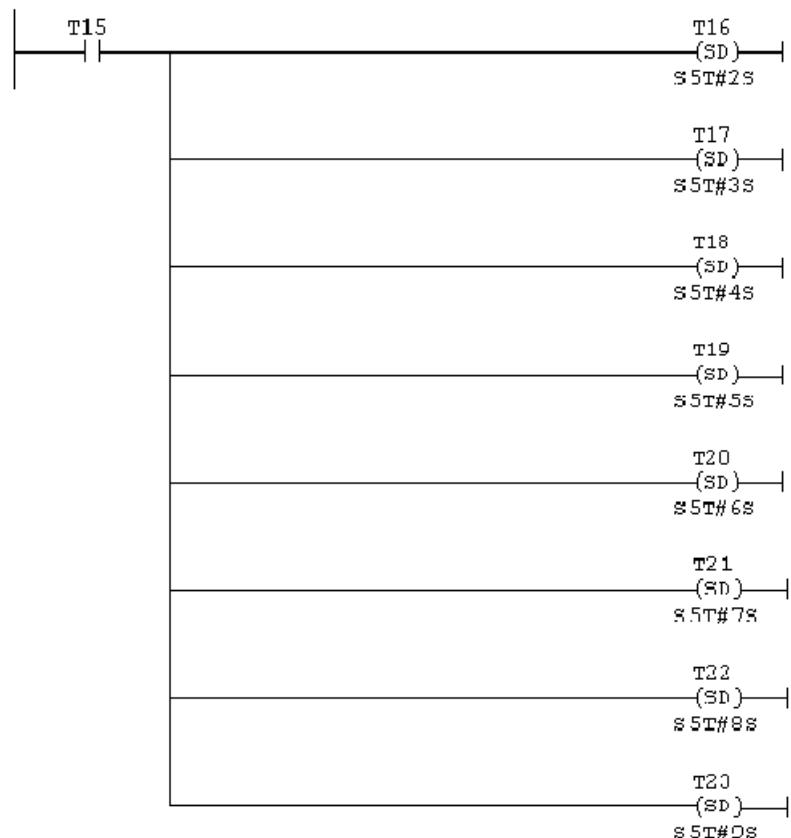
Network 9 : Title:



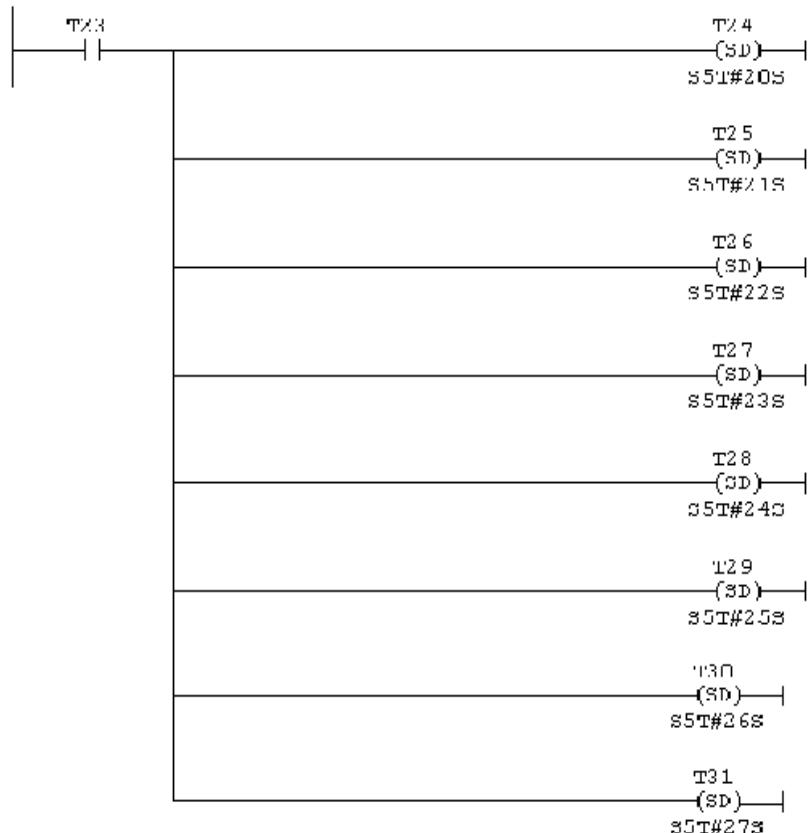
Network 10 : Title:



Network 11 : Title:



Network 12 : Title:

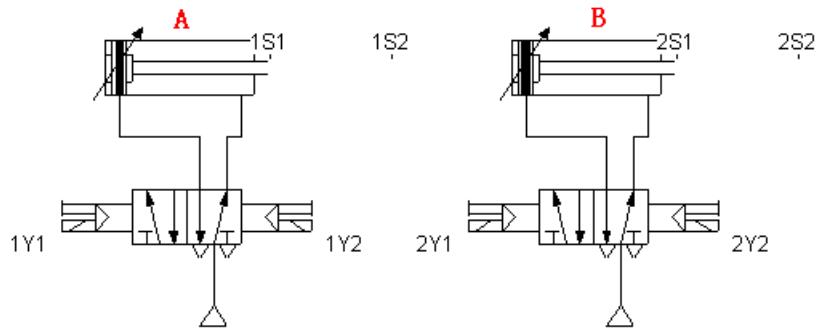


Network 13 : Title:

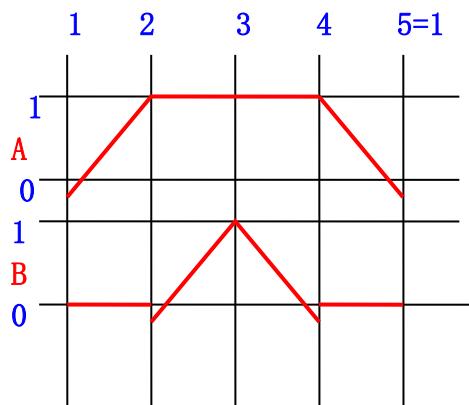


设计程序,使两个气缸顺序动作,其顺序为:A1B1B0A0。

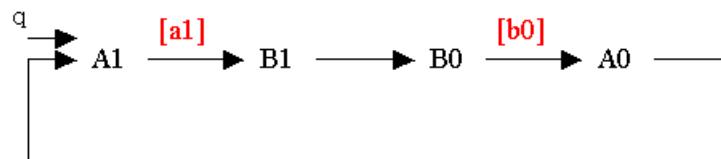
(一) 气控回路



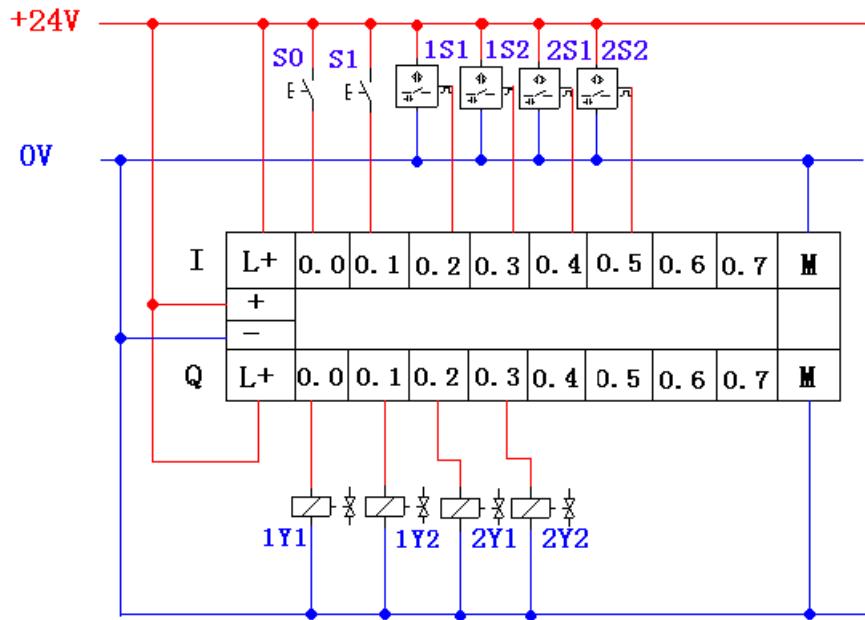
(二) 位移-步骤图



(三) I型障碍信号分析



(四) PLC 接线

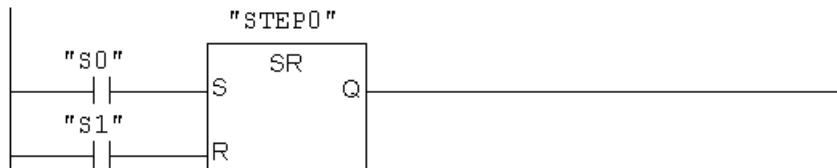


(五) 定义符号地址

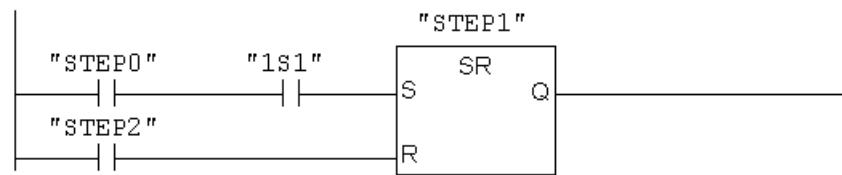
	Symbol	Address	Data Type
1	S0	I 0.0	BOOL
2	S1	I 0.1	BOOL
3	1S1	I 0.2	BOOL
4	1S2	I 0.3	BOOL
5	2S1	I 0.4	BOOL
6	2S2	I 0.5	BOOL
7	1Y1	Q 0.0	BOOL
8	1Y2	Q 0.1	BOOL
9	2Y1	Q 0.2	BOOL
10	2Y2	Q 0.3	BOOL
11	STEP0	M 0.0	BOOL
12	STEP1	M 0.1	BOOL
13	STEP2	M 0.2	BOOL
14	STEP3	M 0.3	BOOL
15	STEP4	M 0.4	BOOL

(六) 梯形图程序

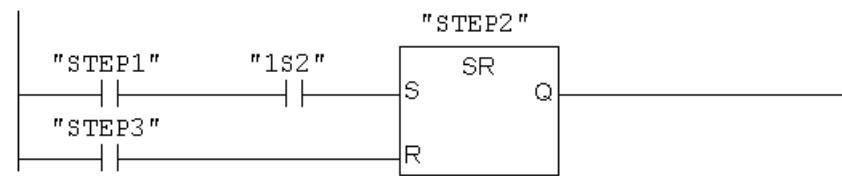
Network 1 :



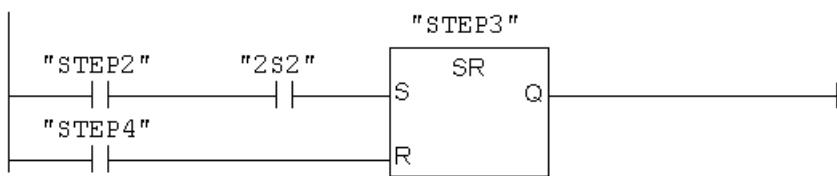
Network 2 :



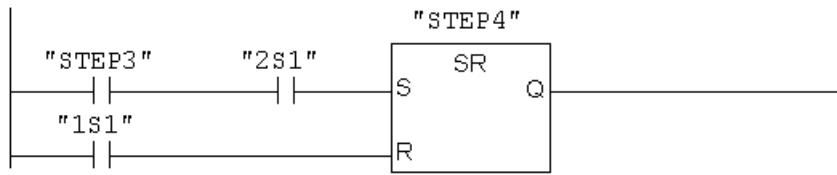
Network 3 :



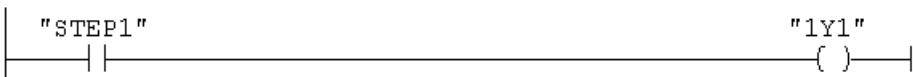
Network 4 :



Network 5 :



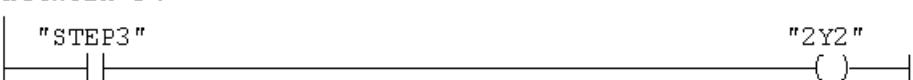
Network 6 :



Network 7 :



Network 8 :

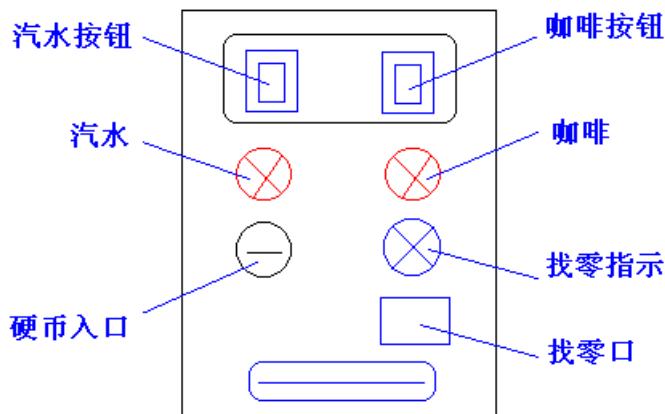


Network 9 :



自动售货机的 PLC 控制

如下图所示的自动售货机示意图，其工作要求如下：

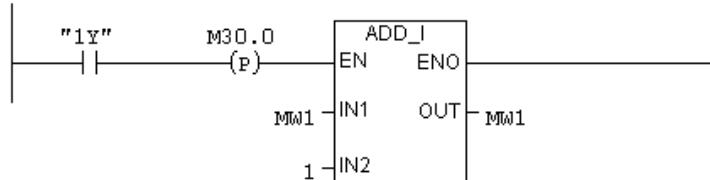


1. 此售货机可投入 1 元、5 元或 10 元硬币。
2. 当投入的硬币总值超过 12 元时，汽水按钮指示灯亮；当投入的硬币总值超过 15 元时，汽水及咖啡按钮指示灯都亮。
3. 当汽水按钮灯亮时，按汽水按钮，则汽水排出 7s 后自动停止，这段时间内，汽水指示灯闪动。
4. 当咖啡按钮灯亮时，按咖啡按钮，则咖啡排出 7s 后自动停止，这段时间内，咖啡指示灯闪动。
5. 若投入硬币总值超过按钮所需的钱数(汽水 12 元，咖啡 15 元)时，找钱指示灯亮，表示找钱动作，并退出多余的钱。

参考答案：

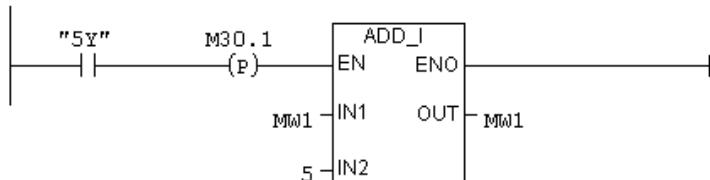
Network 1 : Title:

Comment:



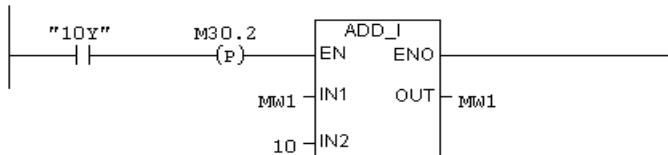
Network 2 : Title:

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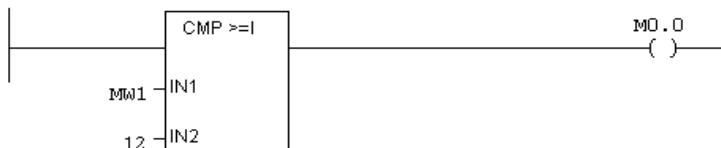


Network 3 : Title:

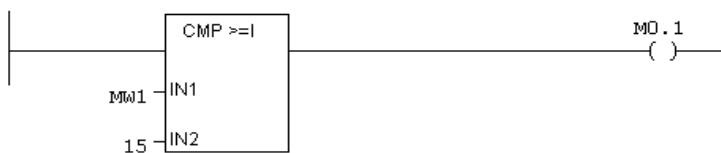
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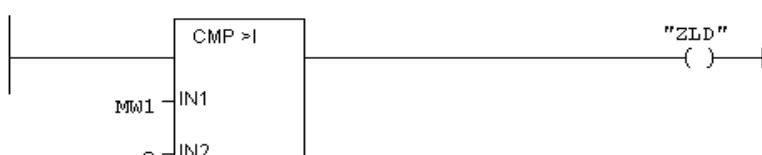
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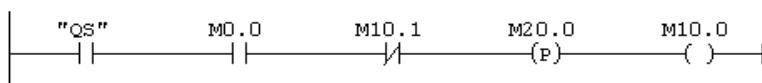
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**Network 6 : Title:**

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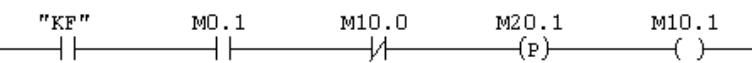
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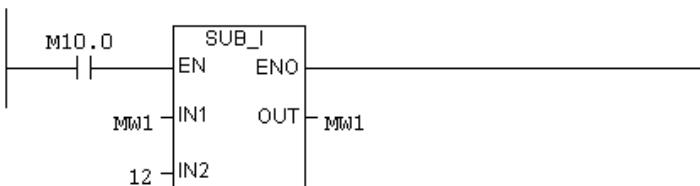
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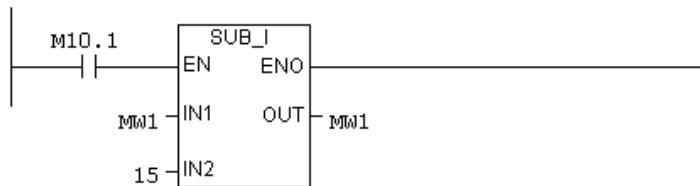
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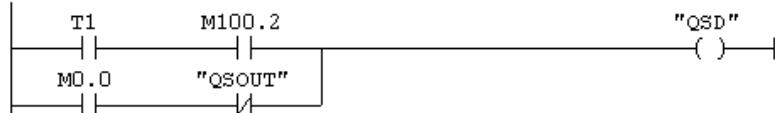
Network 10 : Title:

Comment:



Network 11 : Title:

Comment:



Network 12 : Title:

Comment:



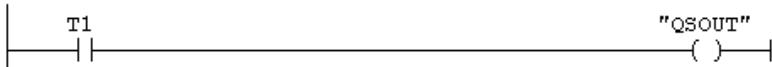
Network 13 : Title:

Comment:



Network 14 : Title:

Comment:



Network 15 : Title:

Comment:



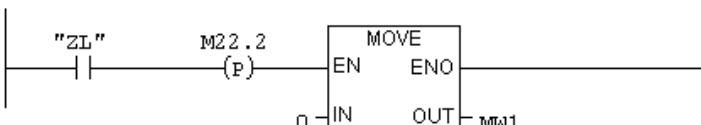
Network 16 : Title:

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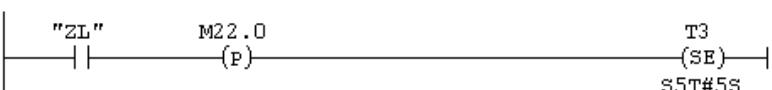
Network 17 : Title:

Comment:



Network 18 : Title:

Comment:



Network 19 : Title:

Comment:

